

#### What we learned (1)

- Polymers
  - branched, star polymers (McLeish, Briels)
  - interface in polymer blend (Orihara, Takahashi)
  - polyelectrolyte solution (Colby, Kumar)
  - micro-phase separation in BCP (Takahashi)
  - composite gel (Shibayama)
- Surfactants
  - worm-like micelle (Kumar, Briels)
  - shear-induced onion (Kato, Fujii)
  - foam (Cohen-Addad)



### What we learned (2)

- Liquid crystals
  - lamellar, hexagonal phases (Komura, Ramos)
- Superconductors
  - vortex lattice (Maeda)
- Emulsions
  - macro-emulsion, droplet (Kawaguchi, Weeks)
- Colloids, glasses, amorphous
  - suspension of spheres and rods (Pine, Weeks)
  - granular system (Hatano)

# 4

### Structural rheology

- Rheology of uniform system
  - Doi, Edwards (1978) → McLeish
- Rheology of non-uniform system
  - deformation, flow, destruction of meso-structures
  - non-equilibrium soft matter
  - "structural rheology" (correct English?)
- "Non-uniform" = "Structure"

## "Structures"

- Molecular architecture
- Periodic lattice
- Interface (blend, mixture)
- Entanglement
- Defects (dislocation, grain boundary)
- Self-assembled objects
- Concentration fluctuations
- Dynamic heterogeneities



### Priority area in Japan

- "Non-equilibrium soft matter physics: Structure and dynamics of mesoscopic systems"
- Supported by Ministry of Education, Culture,
  Sports, Science and Technology of Japan.
- Head investigator: Takao Ohta (Kyoto)
- Project term: 2006 ~ 2010
- 45 groups, 98 people
- http://softmatter.jp/

Original project name:

"Topological Rheology"

### Discussions

- Soft glassy materials
- Yield stress fluids

• • • • • •



### Acknowledgement

All the contributors

- M. Onuki
- M. Kubo
- M. Matsushita
- A. Kameda
- M. Takeda
- Y. Nomoto